

toba, 455,614, showed an increase of 200,403 from 255,211, or 78.5 p.c., and British Columbia one of 213,823, or over 119 p.c., the population having grown from 178,657 in 1901 to 392,480 in 1911<sup>1</sup>.

**Average Density.**—The average density of the population in 1911 worked out to 1.93 per square mile, calculated upon the total of 3,729,665 square miles, as shown in Table 1. This figure may be compared with the density per square mile of other new countries, as, for instance, the United States 30.69, the Argentine Republic 5.99, the Commonwealth of Australia 1.53, the Dominion of New Zealand 9.63 and Newfoundland 1.47. Prince Edward Island had a density of 42.91, Nova Scotia of 22.98, New Brunswick of 12.61, Ontario of 9.67, Manitoba of 6.18 and Quebec of 5.69. The other three provinces, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, were each below 2 per square mile.

**2.—Area and Population of Canada in 1911 by Provinces and Districts and Population in 1901.**

Provinces and Districts.	Area in acres.	POPULATION IN 1911.				Population in 1901.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Per square mile.	
<b>CANADA</b>	<b>2,386,985,395<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3,821,995</b>	<b>3,384,648</b>	<b>7,206,643</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>5,371,315</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	<b>1,397,991<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>47,069</b>	<b>46,659</b>	<b>93,728</b>	<b>42.91</b>	<b>103,259</b>
Kings.....	410,355	11,598	11,038	22,636	35.31	24,725
Prince.....	498,065	16,551	16,228	32,779	42.12	35,400
Queens.....	489,571	18,920	19,393	38,313	50.09	43,134
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	<b>13,713,920<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>251,019</b>	<b>241,319</b>	<b>492,338</b>	<b>22.98</b>	<b>459,574</b>
Annapolis.....	847,280	9,374	9,207	18,581	14.04	18,842
Antigonish.....	355,840	5,915	6,047	11,962	21.51	13,617
Cape Breton N. and Victoria.....	867,264	15,435	14,453	29,888	22.06	24,650
Cape Breton S.....	462,016	28,853	24,499	53,352	73.90	35,087
Colchester.....	928,640	11,746	11,918	23,664	16.31	24,900
Cumberland.....	1,077,120	20,708	19,835	40,543	24.09	36,168
Digby.....	640,000	10,206	9,961	20,167	20.17	20,322
Guysborough.....	1,059,840	8,858	8,190	17,048	10.29	18,320

NOTE.—The totals of areas for Canada and the provinces and territories are as measured by a planimeter on the map, and embrace land and water; while those for districts are the totals of their respective subdistricts, and are land areas only, excepting, as may be indicated by footnotes, where large areas are unsurveyed and unoccupied.

<sup>1</sup>The population of the Prairie Provinces, according to the Census of 1916, is given on pages 102 and 103.

<sup>2</sup>By map measurement.